

N-2091**COURSE CODE****205221**

ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS
M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2025.
First Year - Second Semester
ENGLISH
NEW MEDIA AND ADVERTISING
(CBCS - 2020 onwards)

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

(33 X 1 = 33)

PART - A

Answer **all** the questions.

1. -----is an important skill to know in Photoshop
(a)Pen Tool (b)Making selection
(c)typing (d)web
2. ----- is the main operating system for PCs until windows 95 came out in 1995
(a)OS (b)DOS
(c)excel (d)keyboard
3. The site devoted to the criticism of a person is -----
(a)Government site (b)Gripe site
(c)Humor site (d)Media site
4. -----provides a secure, high-speed method of reading and processing information
(a)NICR (b)OCR
(c)CPU (d)MICR
5. -----is also known as processor
(a)Mouse (b)micro chip
(c)Central Process unit (d)control unit

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6. Compact disk (CD): has a shiny and a silver-coloured surface and is of
- (a)10cm in diameter (b)12 cm in diameter
(c)14cm in diameter (d)16cm in diameter
7. ----- requires less desk space than a mouse..
- (a)Keyboard (b)trackball
(c)disk (d)drive
8. -----is also called main memory.
- (a)ROM (b)CACHE
(c)RAM (d)CD.
9. Which is the process of maintaining a website and ensuring its smooth running and loading
- (a)Web administration (b)Net Control Protocol
(c)HTML (d)drive
10. One very important protocol is Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP). It is considered as
- (a)mere protocol (b)core protocol
(c)task based protocol (d)model protocol.

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11. One of the most important informational sites is wikipedia.org is

- (a) Online Web
- (c) cyclopedia

- (b) the online encyclopedia.
- (d) drive

12. HTTP is a full form of

- (a) Hydro Text Transfer Pen
- (c) Hyper text Transfer Pen

- (b) Hyper Text Transfer Protocol
- (d) Hydro Text transit Protocol

13. The site which helps to sell a third party's product and receives a commission is

- (a) Archive sites
- (c) Blog

- (b) Affiliates Site
- (d) Content site

14. An appropriate color scheme will contain ----- primary colors that blend well

- (a) two or four
- (c) two or three

- (b) three or four
- (d) one or two

15. These two servers such as dedicated servers and non-dedicated servers are employed in

- (a) local area network
- (c) international network

- (b) band network
- (d) school network

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16. -----creates connection in both, synchronous as well as asynchronous system

(a)Power point presentation

(b)Point to point protocol

(c)server protocol

(d)transfer protocol

17. The term refers to the little image in the browser window is

(a)Favicon

(b)hyper link

(c)photo page

(d)tools bar

18. NetBIOS Stands for

(a)Network Basic Input/ Output System

(b)Network of bar Input/Output Server

(c)Network Brand Inter/Outer server

(d)all the above

19. The Gopher protocol is an application layer protocol based on TCP/IP which was invented by a team led by

(a)Stephen brothers

(b)Mark P. McCahill--

(c)Mark Nutshell

(d)Gopher Ghan

20. which is the prime component of e-mail address.

(a)NET

(b)@

(c)?

(d)_

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21. The abbreviation of USB is _____

(a)Universal Serial Bus

(b)Universal server Bus

(c)Universal search browser

(d)none

22. Forums are online discussion sites similar to_____

(a)News groups

(b)search groups

(c)target groups

(d)web groups

23. _____ is a communication device that connects between two segments of the network cable.

(a)A repeater

(b)sound

(c)image

(d)file

24. Press release, sponsorships, special events and Web pages are part of

(a)direct marketing

(b)advertising

(c)sales department

(d)Public relation

25. BMP is also known as

(a)bitmap image file

(b)device independent bitmap file

(c)bitmap only.

(d)all the above.

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26. _____ is one of the most gratifying elements of multimedia.

(a)Audio or sound

(b)file

(c)text

(d)groups.

27. _____ is an open source software tool for video editing.

(a)K7 Anti virus

(b)Jahshaka

(c)IBM

(d)Apple

28. _____ is computer science that emphasizes the creation of intelligent machine that work and react like humans.

(a)AI

(b)PI

(c)MT

(d)ICT

29. The computer program simulating the thought process of humans is known as:

(a)Expert reason

(b)Personal information

(c)Expert system

(d)Human logic

30. Teleconferencing is not suitable for:

(a)meetings

(b)interviews

(c)problem solving

(d)keeping in touch with country offices

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31. A set of computer programs used on a computer to perform different tasks is called

- (a)processor (b)software
(c)hardware (d)computer instructions

32. Hyperlinks can be -----.

- (a)Text (b)Drawing project
(c)pictures (d)All of the above

33. Multimedia comprises of -----.

- (a)Audio (b)Video
(c)Audio and Video (d)None of the above

PART - B

(7 X 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) Illustrate the major functions of computer operating system

[OR]

(b) State the major roles of information technology in education

35. (a) Discuss the salient features of Excel and Access

[OR]

(b) Explain the various input devices, output devices and storage devices

36. (a) Key points in the growth of computer networks and the World Wide Web

[OR]

(b) Classified the different categories of Operating System based on their distinguished features.

37. (a) Briefly reveal the several types of justification with suitable examples

[OR]

(b) Explain the detailed note on growth of World Wide Web.

38. (a) Explore the major key usability elements of website usability

[OR]

(b) Write in detail about the tools for new media and its uses.

39. (a) List out the major subscription Website

[OR]

(b) What is full form of SEO? And explain the cross functioning of a website?

40. (a) What are the five basic components to videoconferencing? Explain it.

[OR]

(b) What is a search engine? How is it relevant in today's world?

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ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS
M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2025
First Year - Second Semester
ENGLISH
SHAKESPEARE
(CBCS - 2020 onwards)

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

(33 X 1 = 33)

PART - A

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Who called Shakespeare an “upstart crow”?
(a) Ben Johnson (b) Robert Greene
(c) Dr. Johnson (d) John Lyly
2. What happened to the Globe Theatre in 1613 ?
(a) Closed (b) It burnt down
(c) None (d) It was open
3. What was the span of Elizabethan Age?
(a) 1555 to 1601 (b) 1558-1603
(c) 1558-1601 (d) 1559-1603
4. Who is the contemporary writer of Shakespeare?
(a) Thomas Kyd (b) John Lily
(c) Ben Jonson (d) Christopher Marlowe
5. Which was the last play written by Shakespeare ?
(a) Pericles (b) Cymbeline
(c) The Tempest (d) The Winter’s Tale

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6. Who is the messenger of Fairies in *The Tempest*?

(a)Ariel

(b)Juno

(c)Iris

(d)Caliba

7. Which character serves as a foil to hamlet, highlighting his indecisiveness?

(a)Horatio

(b)Polonius

(c)Laertes

(d)Claudius

8. why does Benvolio draw his sword in the street

(a)to stop the fight before it begins

(b)to protect himself from Tybalt

(c)to attack Samson

(d)to defend Casca

9. What is the name of the tavern the king Henry V used visit in his youth ?

(a)Red Fox tavern

(b)Red lion tavern

(c)White swan tavern

(d)Boar's head tavern

10. Where does the final battle of the play Henry IV takes place?

(a)Falkrik

(b)York town

(c)Egypt

(d)Shrewsbury

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11. Who stops the duel between Sir Andrew and Viola ?

(a) Sir Toby

(c) Antonio

(b) Olivia

(d) Sir Andrew Himself

12. Who is the noble Duke of Illyria in 'Twelfth Night'?

(a) Olivia

(c) Malvolio

(b) Orsino

(d) Celia

13. Much Ado Nothing is a -----

(a) Comedy

(c) Tragedy

(b) History

(d) Romance

14. At the beginning of the play, what is Beatrice's relationship to Benedick?

(a) enemy

(c) wife

(b) lover

(d) sister-in-law

15. In which play by Shakespeare does the comic character Sir John Falstaff appear?

(a) As you like it

(c) Richard III

(b) Antony and Cleopatra

(d) Henry IV part- I

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16. What message do Hotspur, Worcester, and Douglas receive regarding Northumberland?

- (a) He has been killed
(b) He has been Captured
(c) He is ill
(d) He has defected

17. Who was named as a king of Denmark at the end of the play *Hamlet*?

- (a) Polonius
(b) Hamlet
(c) Ophelia
(d) Ophelia

18. Which character reveals the truth about poisoning of the sword in the play *Hamlet*?

- (a) Claudius
(b) Laertes
(c) Gertrude
(d) Polonius

19. What pattern is embroidered on the handkerchief?

- (a) Strawberry motif
(b) sunflower
(c) Leaves
(d) Rose

20. From whom did Desdemona hear the "Willow song"?

- (a) Othello
(b) Emilia
(c) Her mother's maid, Barbary
(d) Cassio

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21. Who was rightful Duke of Milan in the play *Twelfth Night* ?

(a)Orsino

(b)Prospero

(c)Cassio

(d)Antonio

22. At the beginning of the play, Alonso is returning from:

(a)Battle in Africa

(b)His wife's funeral

(c)His daughter's wedding in Tunis

(d)Egypt

23. What is Antony's relationship to Julius Caesar?

(a)He is Caesar's political rival

(b)He is Caesar's loyal friend

(c)He is Caesar's assassin

(d)Caesar's son

24. The war between Octavius and Antony is initiated by

(a)Octavius

(b)Lepidus

(c)Antony

(d)Cleopatra

25. What powerful group did Cleopatra descend from?

(a)The Romans

(b)The Macedonians

(c)The Hitties

(d)The Ethiopians

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26. What made Cleopatra to commit suicide after the death Mark Antony ?
- (a)Downfall of Egypt
(b)She don't want to be a slave of octavius
(c)Antony returned to Rome and married Octavia
(d)A civil war in Egypt
27. What makes Enorbarbus to flee from Antony ?
- (a)Jealous
(b)Loss of faith in Antony's leadership
(c)To protect Octavious
(d)War anxiety
28. In *Antony and Cleopatra*, the Charmian and Iras do in order to foresee their futures
- (a)consult crystal ball
(b)summon a soothsayer
(c)visit a witch
(d)to leave
29. What phrase, spoken by Enobarbus, is famously used to express devotion to a lover, though sometimes ironically?
- (a)"My life is a river, and time is a sea"
(b)"Age cannot wither her, nor custom stale her infinite variety"
(c)"I love, therefore I am"
(d)"He who is not the best is the worst"
30. Which play features the character of Puck?
- (a)Twelfth Night
(b)The Tempest
(c)A Midsummer Night's Dream
(d)Hamlet

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31. How many sonnets did Shakespeare write?

- (a)156 (b)143
(c)154 (d)163

32. Which of the Shakespeare's play is set on an Island ?

- (a)Othello (b)Hamlet
(c)Tempest (d)Much Ado About Nothing

33. In which play do the witches appear ?

- (a)Macbeth (b)The Tempest
(c)Henry V (d)Othello

PART - B

(7 X 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) Analyze the 'comedy elements and its exploration of love in *Midsummer Night's Dream*

[OR]

(b) What are the main features of an Elizabethan theater ?

35. (a) Discuss the theme mistaken identity and conflicts in *The Comedy of Errors*.

[OR]

(b) How do the female characters in Shakespeare's tragedies contribute to the overall tragic narrative?

36. (a) Discuss the political consequences in the play *Richard II*.

[OR]

(b) Relate the comic subplots dealing with Sir Andrew's and malvolio's love for lady Oliver in *Twelfth Night*

37. (a) What makes Beatrice and Hero character foils in *Much Ado About Nothing* ?

[OR]

(b) Why was Hotspur's death necessary for the action of the play ?

38. (a) Analyze Antony's famous line , "Friends, Romans ,countrymen, lend me your ears". How does this quote reveal his political agenda?

[OR]

(b) How does Cleopatra's story reflect Shakespeare's exploration of the themes love, power, and fate?

39. (a) Discuss the reasons why Enobarbus abandon Antony's service ?

[OR]

(b) What is your view of Polonius role in the play *Hamlet*?

40. (a) How does Iago convince Roderigo and Brabantio to betray Othello?

[OR]

(b) What is symbolized when Prospero breaks his staff and buries his books of magic?

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205223

ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS
M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2025
First Year - Second Semester
ENGLISH
FICTION
(CBCS - 2020 onwards)

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

(33 X 1 = 33)

PART - A

Answer **all** the questions.

1. Dickens' first historical fiction is _____.

- (a) Bleak House
(c) Barnaby Rudge

- (b) A Tale of Two Cities
(d) Great Expectations

2. The French settings in "A Tale of Two Cities" include _____

- (a) the storming of Bastille
(c) French chateau

- (b) the Defarge's wine shop
(d) all the above

3. _____ is the superintendent of Lowood School

- (a) Miss Temple
(c) Helen Burns

- (b) Mr. Brocklehurst
(d) Mrs. Fairfax

4. _____ is the mad wife of Rochester.

- (a) Eliza
(c) Bertha

- (b) Georgiana
(d) Helen Burns

5. Bertha was living under the care of _____.

- (a) Grace Poole
(c) John Rivers

- (b) Madeira
(d) Mrs. Fairfax

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6. D.H. Lawrence's _____ was a wry attack o the moral climate of England.

(a)The Noble Englishman

(c)Don't Look at Me

(b)Nettles

(d)The Ship of Death

7. Walter Morel is a _____.

(a)writer

(c)surgeon

(b)painter

(d)collier

8. William died of _____.

(a)Erysipelas

(c)pneumonia

(b)tuberculosis

(d)Herat disease

9. _____ painting is hanging over the Bloom's bed.

(a)Bath of the Wymph

(c)Seven Eccles

(b)Cave of Calypso

(d)Rock of Gibraltar

10. _____ is Bloom's erotic pen pal.

(a)Josie Breen

(c)Marth Clifford

(b)Cissy Caffrey

(d)Gerty MacDowell

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11. Hester and Pearl live in _____.

(a)Salem

(c)Providence

(b)Hartford

(d)Boston

12. Chillingworth pretended to be a _____.

(a)doctor

(c)priest

(b)scholar

(d)minister

13. _____ is the narrator of "The Scarlet Letter".

(a)Hester

(c)custom house officer

(b)Pearl

(d)Dimmesdale

14. _____ lends Henry a suit of civilian clothing in Milan.

(a)Rinaldi

(c)a farmer

(b)Ralph Simmons

(d)a barkeeper

15. "A Farewell to Arms" was published in the year _____.

(a)1918

(c)1929

(b)1928

(d)1930

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16. Henry leave the dugout——.

- (a)to prove that he is brave
- (c)to get food for his drivers

- (b)to save his friend
- (d)None of the above

17. Henry and Catherine flee to ——in “A Farewell to Arms”.

- (a)America
- (c)Australia

- (b)Switzerland
- (d)Canada

18. ——dreams of visiting Niagara Falls with Henry.

- (a)Rinaldi
- (c)Valentini

- (b)Catherine
- (d)Gorizia

19. .——- meets the drunk civil official Marmeladov in a tavern.

- (a)Raskolnikov
- (c)Sonya

- (b)Alyona
- (d)Razumikhin

20. Raskolnikov motive for visiting the pawnbroker is ——

- (a)to see Sonya
- (c)to see Razumikhin

- (b)to rehearse the murder
- (d)none of the above

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21. Raskolnikov dreams about ——.
- (a) a boy being trampled by a horse
(b) farmers slaughtering the sheep
(c) peasants beating a horse to death
(d) none of the above
22. Gunter Grass received the Nobel prize for literature in ——.
- (a) 1996
(b) 1997
(c) 1998
(d) 1999
23. The narrator's —— is not mentioned in the novel "Surfacing".
- (a) age
(b) name
(c) appearance
(d) all the above
24. Paul in "Surfacing" served in ——.
- (a) Vietnam war
(b) World War I
(c) World War II
(d) Trojan War
25. —— is not the member of the expedition in "Voss".
- (a) Harry Roberts
(b) Paul Freyman
(c) Mr. Bonner
(d) Turner

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26. _____ is the daughter of Edmund Bonner

(a)Laura

(c)Rose

(b)Belle

(d)None of the above

27. Voss meets _____ for the first time in the house of Mr Bonner.

(a)Rose

(c)Laura

(b)Turner

(d)Belle

28. _____ is the most educated child of the Vicar.

(a)George

(c)Sophia

(b)Moses

(d)Olivia

29. _____ rescued Sophia from drowning.

(a)Deborah

(c)Moses

(b)Burchell

(d)George

30. _____ published the tracts on the topic of matrimony.

(a)Vicar

(c)Moses

(b)George

(d)Deborah

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31. The name of Mr.Knightley's estate is _____.

(a)Hartfield

(b)Fairfax

(c)Brunswick

(d)Donwell Abbey

32. Harriet Smith was educated at _____.

(a)Miss Godard's school

(b)Miss Fairfax school

(c)Mr Knightley school

(d)None of the above

33. _____ saved Harriet from drowning.

(a)Miss Taylor

(b)Mr Martin

(c)Frank Churchill

(d)Mr Eton

PART - B

(7 X 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) How does Marquis react to the death of a child?

[OR]

(b) Comment on the autobiographical elements present in "Jane Eyre"

35. (a) Examine the nature of Paul - Miriam relationship in "Sons and Lovers".

[OR]

(b) Why is Ulysses considered to be the most influential novel of twentieth century?

36. (a) Explore the themes of adultery and Punishment in "The Scarlet Letter".

[OR]

(b) Discuss "A Farewell to Arms" as an anti-war novel.

37. (a) How do you characterise Fredric Henry's emotional development over the course of the story in "A Farewell to Arms"?

[OR]

(b) Describe Dostoevsky's contribution to the creation of anti-rationalistic tradition?

38. (a) How does Dostoevsky explore the nature and relationships between crime and punishment?

[OR]

(b) Examine the use of magic realism in the novel "The Tin Drum".

39. (a) How is the position of women in the society depicted in the novel "Surfacing"?

[OR]

(b) Discuss Patrick White's "Voss" is more about metaphysical exploration than topographical exploration.

40. (a) Examine the significance of the advertisement and the ballad in "The Vicar of Wakefield".

[OR]

(b) Describe Emma's relationship with Harriet Smith.

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205224

ONLINE PROGRAMME EXAMINATIONS
M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2025
First Year - Second Semester
ENGLISH
COMPARATIVE LITERATURE AND TRANSLATION
(CBCS - 2020 onwards)

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum : 75 Marks

PART - A

(33 X 1 = 33)

Answer **all** the questions.

1. _____ has led to the promotion of western ideals, values, norms of capitalism leading to a clash between the local cultures.

(a) Universalisation	(b) Globalisation
(c) Liberalisation	(d) Modernisation

2. _____ presented five arenas of globalisation.

(a) Sudhir Kumar	(b) Makarand Paranjape
(c) Rene Wellek	(d) Jan Aart Scholte

3. Palladis Tamia was written by _____ in 1598.

(a) Francis Meres	(b) Paul Hazard
(c) Villemain	(d) J.J. Ampere

4. The Phrase "Comparative Literature" was first used in the year _____.

(a) 1845	(b) 1846
(c) 1847	(d) 1848

5. _____ says, "Nativism is a language specific way of looking at literature".

(a) Nemade	(b) G.N. Devy
(c) Gandhi	(d) Nehru

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6. In “ Sahityateel Deshiyata”, —— attacks the Internationalism.

(a)Paranjape

(b)Chairman Mao

(c)Nemade

(d)Hudson

7. The first and foremost function of literature is ——.

(a)to give pleasure

(b)to impart knowledge

(c)to experience the facets of life

(d)None of the above.

8. According to ——, literature is all about “What Should be”.

(a)Mathew Arnold

(b)Terry Eagleton

(c)Hudson

(d)Aristotle

9. Shelley said that “ —— are the u acknowledged legislators of the world”.

(a)politicians

(b)poets

(c)novelists

(d)playwrights

10. The concept of —— seeks to trace the mutual relation between two or more literary works.

(a)literary influence

(b)non- literary influence

(c)direct influence

(d)indirect influence

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11. .—— tried to make Comparative Literature much more of an interdisciplinary subject.

(a)Henry Remak

(b)Ihab Hassan

(c)M.Enani

(d)Susan Bassnett

12. The objective of ICLA is to——

(a)to modernise Indian Literature departments

(b)to discover the greatness of Indian Literature

(c)to present a panoramic view of Indian Literature activities through the ages.

(d)All the above

13. .—— said that English is the language of our intellect.

(a)Ngugi aaa Throng

(b)Salman Rushdie

(c)Raja Rao

(d)Arundhati Roy

14. The Essence of Opera was written by ——.

(a)Paul Alpert's

(b>Weisstein

(c)Fishelov

(d)Plato

15. —— is an art associated with Kashmir.

(a)Bhavai

(b)Swang

(c)Bhand Pather

(d)Raasleela

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16. ——— was often addressed as “the Dark Age”.

- (a)Medieval Period
- (c)Restoration Period

- (b)Post - Modern Period
- (d)Commonwealth Period

17. Don Quixote was written by ———.

- (a)Richardson
- (c)Thackeray

- (b)Walter Scott
- (d)Cervantes

18. Hans Robert founded the Konstanz School along with ———.

- (a)Stuart Hall
- (c)Umberto Eco

- (b)Wolfgang Iser
- (d)Edmund Husser

19. “The Island” by Jack Mapanje is reception of ——— by Sophocles.

- (a)Antigone
- (c)Electra

- (b)Oedipus Rex
- (d)Ajax

20. After 1870, periods were placed by ——— in Literature.

- (a)epoc
- (c)movement

- (b)age
- (d)school

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21. According to ———, Translation is often thought to be a Roman Invention.

(a)Catford

(b)Euripides

(c)Eugene Nida

(d)Eric Jacobsen

22. “ The Art of Translation “ was written by ———.

(a)Theodore Savory

(b)Gnaeus Naevias

(c)Quintus Ennius

(d)Catullus

23. .——— translated Bhagavad Gita in 1784.

(a)William Jones

(b)Dilip Chitre

(c)Charlie Wilkins

(d)Arun Kolatkar

24. “Towards a Science of Translating” was written by ———.

(a)Taber

(b)Roman Jakobson

(c)Eugene Nida

(d)Catford

25. .——— depends on finding the most suitable equivalence in the Target Language.

(a)Reconstructing

(b)Transfer

(c)Analysis

(d)All the above

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26. There are —— aspects of functional equivalence

(a)3

(b)4

(c)5

(d)6

27. “Novel Into Film” was written by ——.

(a)Peter Hawkes

(b)Linda Hutcheon

(c)Brian McFarlane

(d)George Blueston

28. Shakespeare uses the phrase “thou art translated” in his play ——.

(a)Mid-Summer Night’s Dream

(b)As You Like It

(c)Much Ado About Nothing

(d)The Winter’s Tale

29. Akira Kurosawa made “Throne of Blood” based on ——.

(a)Hamlet

(b)King Lear

(c)Macbeth

(d)Othello

30. Natya in Sanskrit is the name for the trinity of dance, music and ——.

(a)architecture

(b)theatre

(c)literature

(d)poetry

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31. The term 'post dramatic theatre' was introduced by ———.
- (a) Hans -Thies Lehman (b) Peter Hawkes
(c) Brian McFarlane (d) George Blueston
32. Lucasta Miller's "The Brontë Myth" is an example of ———-biography.
- (a) historical (b) popular
(c) reference (d) fictional
33. ——— said "Familiarity with the life of an author enriches the experiences of reading his or her work".
- (a) James Boswell (b) Wordsworth
(c) Arthur (d) Somerset Maugham

PART - B

(7 X 6 = 42)

Answer **all** questions choosing either (a) or (b).

34. (a) Discuss the scope of Comparative Literature departments.
[OR]
(b) Describe Mathew Arnold's use of "comparative" in his works
35. (a) How does W.H. Hudson describe national literature?
[OR]
(b) Enumerate the ways in which literature can be defined.
36. (a) Distinguish between the French School and American School of Comparative Literature.
[OR]
(b) Compare Indian Writing in English with Vernacular Literature.
37. (a) Explain Weinstein's approach to genre studies.
[OR]
(b) Examine the use of the terms such as period, age and epoch in literature.
38. (a) Comment on the views of Remak and Weisstein on genre studies in Literature.
[OR]
(b) Explain the relationship between Gender and Translation.
39. (a) Enumerate the process of translation.
[OR]
(b) Discuss adaptation as translation activity.
40. (a) Elucidate the relationship between literature and other arts.
[OR]
(b) Describe the relationship between psychology and literature.